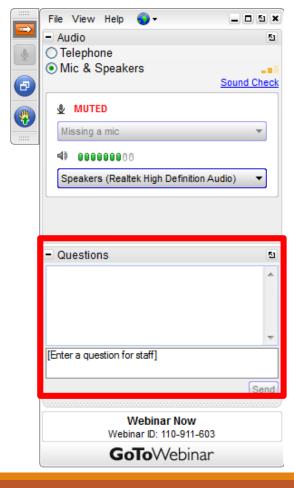
# GIS Crash Data

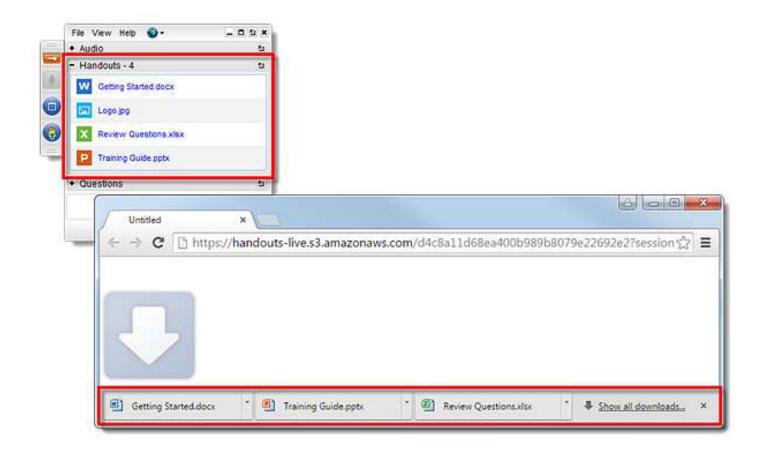
FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION — CRASH DATA ACADEMY SHAUN DAVIS, FDOT — STATE SAFETY OFFICE MAY 19, 2016

# How to ask a question:





## How to download handouts:



# Agenda

Technical Overview (10 min)

Why use GIS to analyze crashes?

**Location Data Sources** 

**Data Structure** 

**Data Access** 

**Data Analysis** 

# Pardon the Nerding



## Decoding the File Names

On / Off – Crash Level State / Non-State

Von / Voff – Vehicle Level State / Non-State

Oon / Ooff – Person Level State / Non-State

- Off2014.shp
- On2014.shp
- Ooff2014.shp
- Oon2014.shp
- Voff2014.shp
- Von2014.shp

## Location Data Sources

Location information from crash report

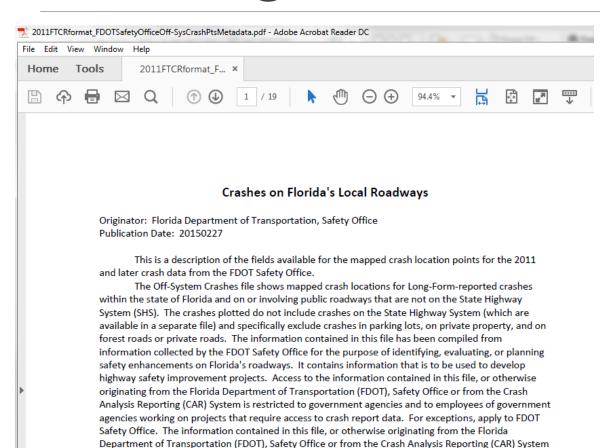
Interpreted by Analyst

Accuracy

#### Transformed into Shapefiles

- State Roads
  - Linear Referencing
  - FDOT Transportation Statistics Basemap
- Local Roads
  - NavTeq / HERE Map
  - Crash placed at Latitude / Longitude

## Accessing Metadata - PDFs



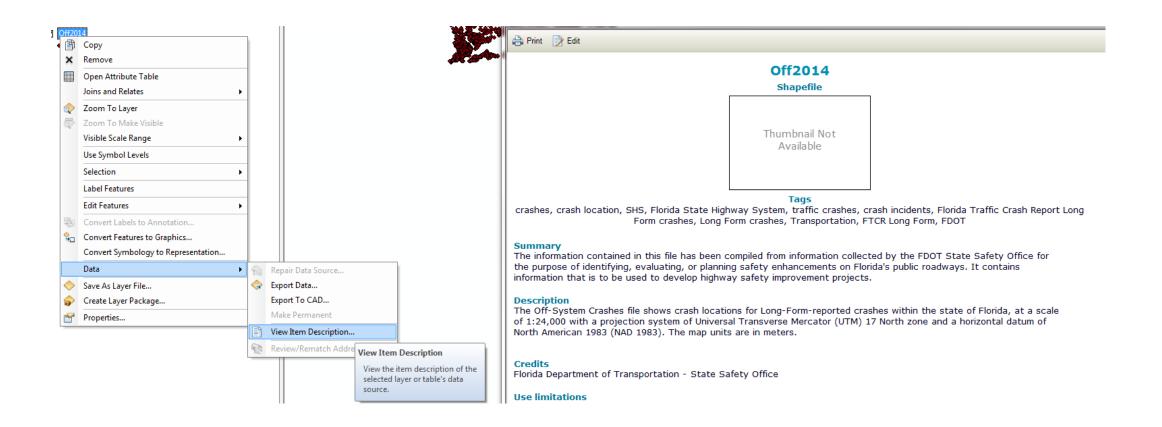
shall be used only for those purposes deemed appropriate by the FDOT. See Title 23, United States

Code, section 409.

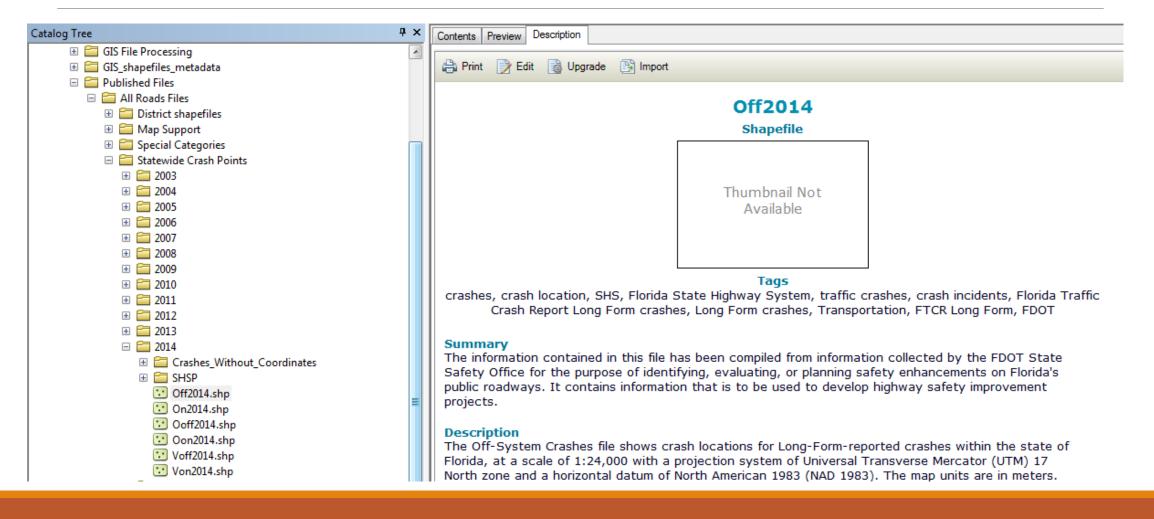
2011FTCRformat\_FDOTSafetyOfficeOff-SysCrashPtsMetadata.pdf
 2011FTCRformat\_FDOTSafetyOfficeOff-SysOcpInfoPtsMetadata.pdf
 2011FTCRformat\_FDOTSafetyOfficeOff-SysVehInfoPtsMetadata.pdf
 2011FTCRformat\_FDOTSafetyOfficeOn-SysCrashPtsMetadata.pdf
 2011FTCRformat\_FDOTSafetyOfficeOn-SysOcpInfoPtsMetadata.pdf
 2011FTCRformat\_FDOTSafetyOfficeOn-SysVehInfoPtsMetadata.pdf
 2011FTCRformat\_FDOTSafetyOfficeOn-SysVehInfoPtsMetadata.pdf

Available in the handout pod.

# Accessing Metadata - ArcMap



# Accessing Metadata - ArcCatalog



### Crash

1 Record Per Crash Report

Unique Field: KEYFIELD1 (Year + Crash Report #)

## Vehicle

1 Record Per Motor Vehicle in Crash

Unique Field: KEYFIELD2

(Year + Crash Report # + Vehicle #)

### Person

1 Record Per Person In Crash Report (excluding witnesses) Unique Field: KEYFIELD3

(Year + Crash Report # + Vehicle # + Person #)

## Crash Data Collected

#### Crash

- Time / Date
- Weather
- Location
- Roadway Information
- Causes / Event
- Summaries of Vehicle / Person
- Flags for SHSP + Vehicle / Person

#### Vehicle

- Type
- Traffic Control Type
- Events

#### Person

- Person Type
- Identifying Information
- Drugs / Alcohol
- Non Motorists
- Safety Equipment
- Citations

## ArcGIS Tools

Buffer

**Point Density** 

**Kernel Density** 

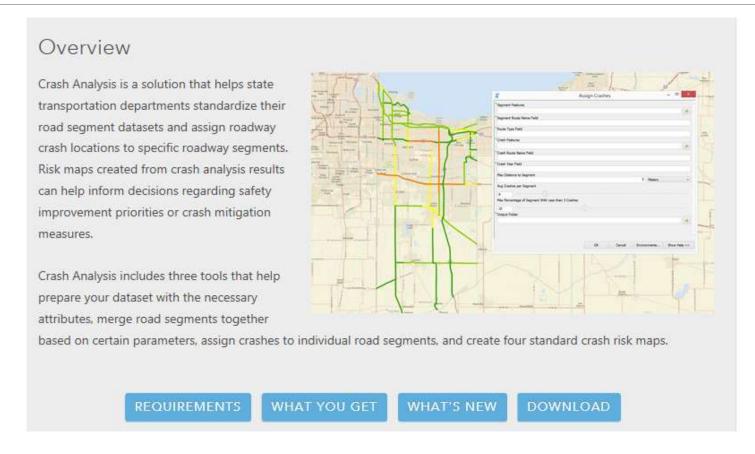
Overlay Tools (Spatial Join, Identity, Intersect)

**Spatial Statistics** 

**Linear Referencing Tools** 

Data has measures (Point M)

# ESRI Crash Analysis Tools



Link to this tool is in the handout pod.

# Using .dbf tables

### **Programs**

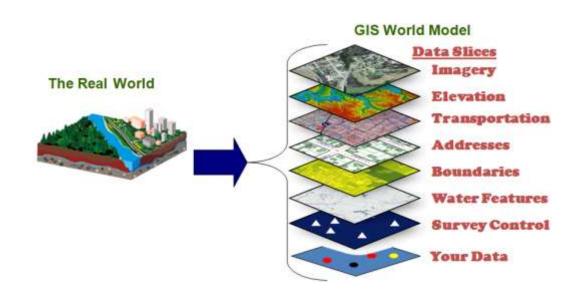
- Excel
- SAS (Statistical Analysis System)
- R
- ArcGIS
  - Export to Excel Tool

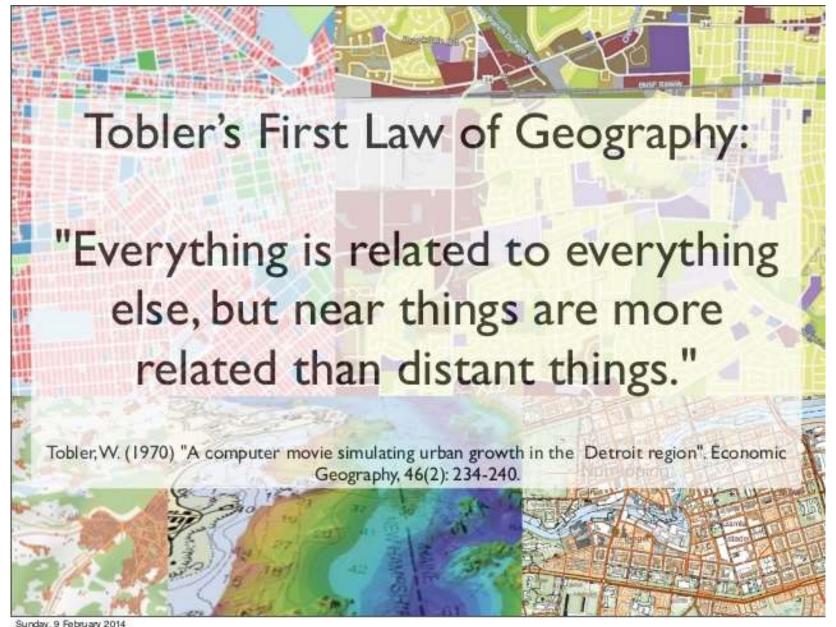


## What is a GIS?

A geographic information system or geographical information system (GIS) is a system designed to capture, store, manipulate, analyze, manage, and present all types of spatial or geographical data.

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Geographic\_information\_system





Sunday, 9 February 2014

# Why use GIS to analyze crashes?

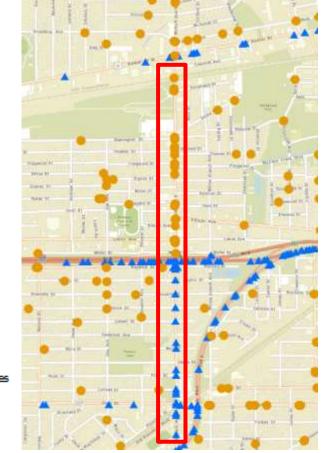
Limitations of an Linear Referencing System

Roadway ID @ Mile Point

Analyze State + Non – State Crashes Spatially

Include additional data

- Census
- Economic
- Land Use



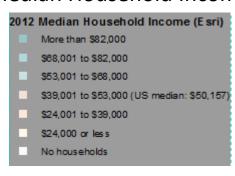
#### Legend

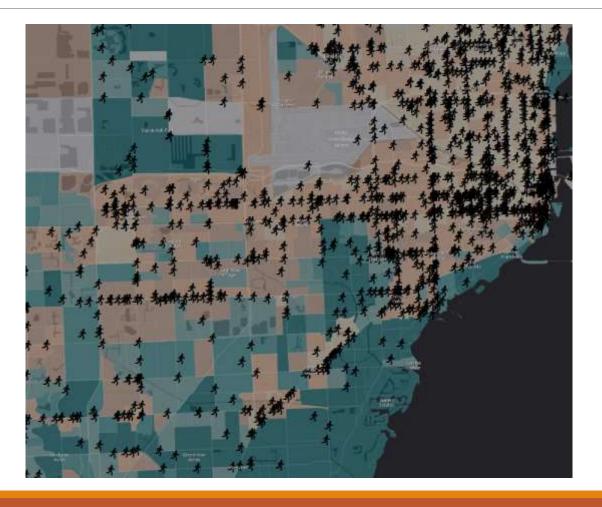
Non-State Road Crashes

State Road Crashes

# Why use GIS to analyze crashes?

## Pedestrian Crashes and Median Household Income





## Location Data Sources

#### Location information from crash report

#### Interpreted by Analyst

Accuracy

#### Transformed into Shapefiles

- State Roads
  - Linear Referencing
  - FDOT Transportation Statistics Basemap
- Local Roads
  - NavTeq / HERE Map
  - Crash placed at Latitude and Longitude

## Crash Report Location Information

Date of Crash Invest. Agency Report Number Time of Crash Date of Report HSMV Crash Report Number FHPC140FF081862 07/Sep/2014 06:09 AM 07/Sep/2014 06:09 AM 09/Oct/2014 04:39 PM 84494570 CRASH IDENTIFIERS County of Crash County Code City Code Place or City of Crash Within City Limits Time Reported Time Dispatched 07/Sep/2014 06:09 AM 07/Sep/2014 06:09 AM 03 50 HILLSBOROUGH TAMPA No Time Cleared Scene Completed Reason (if Investigation NOT Completed) Notified By Time on Scene Law Enforcement 07/Sep/2014 07/Sep/2014 11:30 Yes 06:09 AM AM ROADWAY INFORMATION Crash Occured On Street, Road, Highway At Street Address# At Lattitude and Longitude -82.454630359318401 1 275 (SR 93) 28.081146884016601 At Feet Or Miles Direction From Intersection With Street, Road, Highway Or From Milepost # South .20 SR 678 (BEARSS AVE) Road System Identifier Type Of Shoulder Type Of Intersection 1 Paved 1 Not at Intersection 1 Interstate

## Non – State Road Crash Location



## State Road Crash Location

```
CRASH LOCATION - UPDATE
                                                           03/22/2016 16:22:29
                    ON 87060001 0000.006 MI S FR NODE 02024 69 ST
                     CRASH #: 857093520
                                        STATUS... 31 Q/C COMPLETED - LOC VER
TIME:
       15:45
                     PREV #:
                                           USERID: SF945BJ UPDTE: 03/22/2016
                                   LOCATOR USERID: SF945BJ UPDTE: 03/22/2016
             Linear-reference
                                        OC USERID:
                                                              UPDTE:
              coordinates
  0000.000
                                                   IN CNTY 87 MIAMI-DADE
                       OF CITY MIAMI BEACH
  0000.000
                      AT/FROM NODE
                                       02024
                                                TOWARD NEXT NODE:
   ON STREET/ROAD/HIGHWAY: ABBOTT AVE
                                                        ROUTE ID: SR
                                                                        A1A
                                                                    FDOT property
 X 0030.000 FT DIR: S AT/FROM INTERSECTION:
                                               69TH ST *
                                                                     damage
  ON CO/SEC/SUF Crash position
                                AT MP 000.000
                                                                    OWNRSHP: 0.
                  on roadway
                               FUNCL: DOT 14 FAR
                                 NHS:DOT
     ---- UPDATE SUCCESSFUL
                       REFRESH
                                                       LOCATE NOTES CRASH MENU
```

#### Example:

On May 19<sup>th</sup>, 2016 at 3:22 PM, a Geo Metro with a driver and a passenger is driving west on Main St. and rear ends a Ford Pinto with a driver and no passengers at the intersection of 1<sup>st</sup> Avenue. The Ford continues forward and strikes a pedestrian in the cross walk. The pedestrian suffers "Possible" injuries.



#### Crash Level

- Crash Report#: 12345678
- Date: Thursday, 5/19/2016
- Crash Time: 3:22 PM
- Crash Type: Rear End
- Location: Main St @ 1<sup>st</sup> Ave, Tallahassee, Leon County, FDOT District 3, DOT Road# 12345 MP 1
- Roadway Information
- Injury Level: Possible
- Environment / Weather
- Counts
- Strategic Safety Plan Flags

#### Vehicle Level

- Geo Metro Vehicle 01
- Ford Pinto Vehicle 02
- Type, Traffic Control, Events, Mechanical Problems

#### Person Level

- Person 1 Driver Vehicle 01
- Person 2 Passenger Vehicle 01
- Person 3 Driver Vehicle 02
- Person 4 Non-Motorist Vehicle 00
- Type, Age, Actions / Errors, Non-Motorist, Impairment, Citations

### Crash

1 Record Per Crash Report

Unique Field: KEYFIELD1 (Year + Crash Report #)

### Vehicle

1 Record Per Motor Vehicle in Crash

Unique Field: KEYFIELD2

(Year + Crash Report # + Vehicle #)

### Person

1 Record Per Person In Crash Report (excluding witnesses) Unique Field: KEYFIELD3

(Year + Crash Report # + Vehicle # + Person #)

## Data Structure

### Roadway System

- "On" State Roads
- "Off" Non-State Roads

### Shapefile Record Level

- Crash On / Off
- Vehicle Von / Voff
- Person Oon / Ooff

### Data Access

#### **Public Tools**

- FDOT SSOGis
- FIRES Portal
- GIS @ FDOT / ArcGIS Online
- Fatality Analysis and Reporting System (FARS)

### **Restricted Tools**

- Signal 4 Analytics
- FIRES Portal

Links to these tools are in the handouts pod.

## GIS @ FDOT / ArcGIS Online

http://fdot.maps.arcgis.com



Welcome! GIS@FDOT is the portal for FDOT's organizational account for ArcGIS Online, which is a collaborative, cloud-based platform that allows members of an organization to use, create, and share maps, apps, and data with anyone. It provides a mechanism for data organization and management across districts and functional areas within the Department, eliminating the need for data duplication. This platform is also portable and all maps created will be compatible across desktops, tablets, and smart phones.

#### **Request Access**

#### FDOT Data Sources:









## GIS @ FDOT / ArcGIS Online

#### Pedestrian-Involved Crash Clusters in Florida from 2009 through 2013



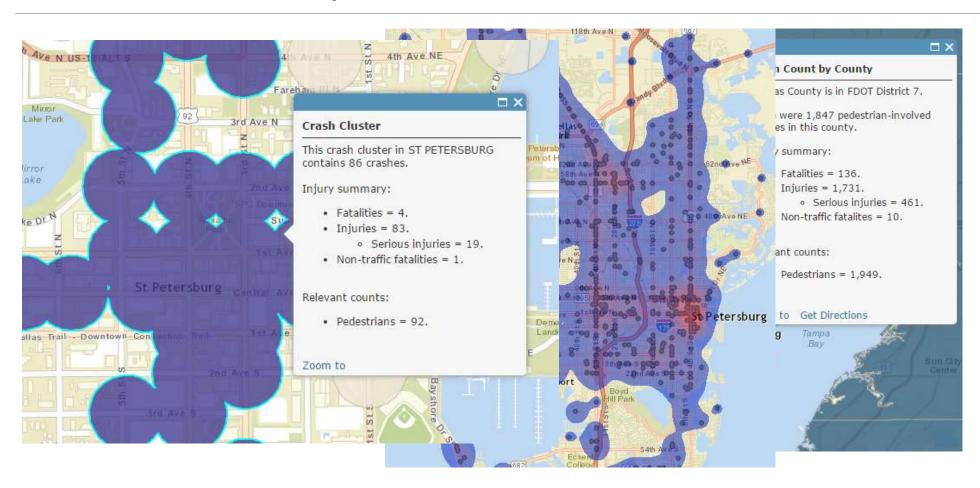
#### Description

This map contains counts of all pedestrian-involved crashes clusters of crashes from 2009 through 2013. This map shows clusters of 'Long Form' crashes which were reported to a law enforcement officer and located by the Florida Department of Transportation. Pedestrian-involved crashes are crashes which involve at least one person who was categorized by the reporting officer as a Pedestrian (Non Motorist Code 1) or Other Pedestrian (Non Motorist Code 2) and a motor vehicle. A 'cluster' is defined as any pedestrian involved crash which occurred within 300 feet (straight line distance) of another pedestrian involved crash. Counts of the number of crashes, injuries and fatalities are summed for each cluster.

The data contained in this map may be used for any purpose consistent with the access and use constraints listed below.

If you have any questions or comments, please contact:
Shaun Davis
Florida Department of Transportation - State Safety Office
605 Suwannee Street
Tallahassee, Florida 32399
850-414-4075 or shaun.davis@dot.state.fl.us

# GIS @ FDOT / ArcGIS Online



# GIS @ FDOT / ArcGIS Online

#### CRASH DATA

#### Maps

Bike / Pedestrian Clusters

#### Data / Layers

- Crash Shapefiles (2011 to 2014)
- Bike / Ped Crash Clusters
- Bike / Ped Crash Counts by County
- Bike / Ped Crash Shapefiles
- 5 Year Segment / Intersection Crash Rates
- High Crash Intersections
- 65+ Crash Counts by County

#### **ROADWAY INFORMATION**

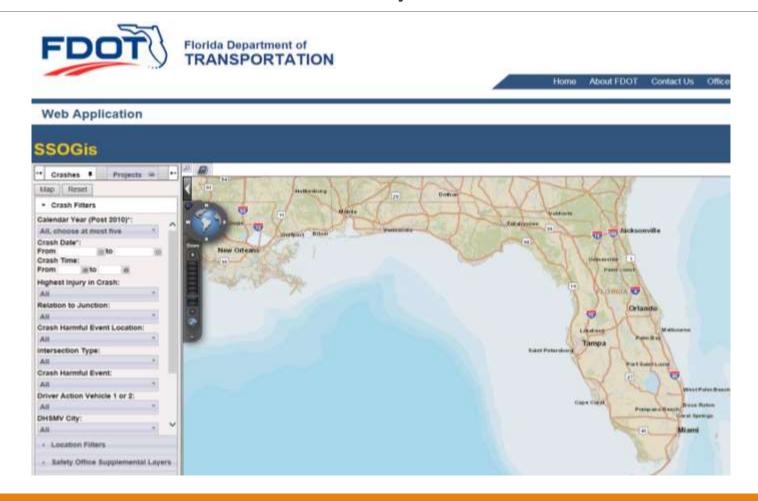
#### Maps / Apps

- Bike Friendly Roads
- SUN Trail
- Active Construction Projects
- Work Program

#### Data / Layers

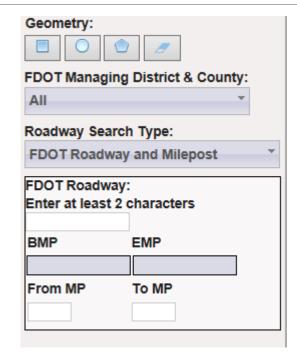
State Road Inventory

# FDOT SSO GIS Query Tool



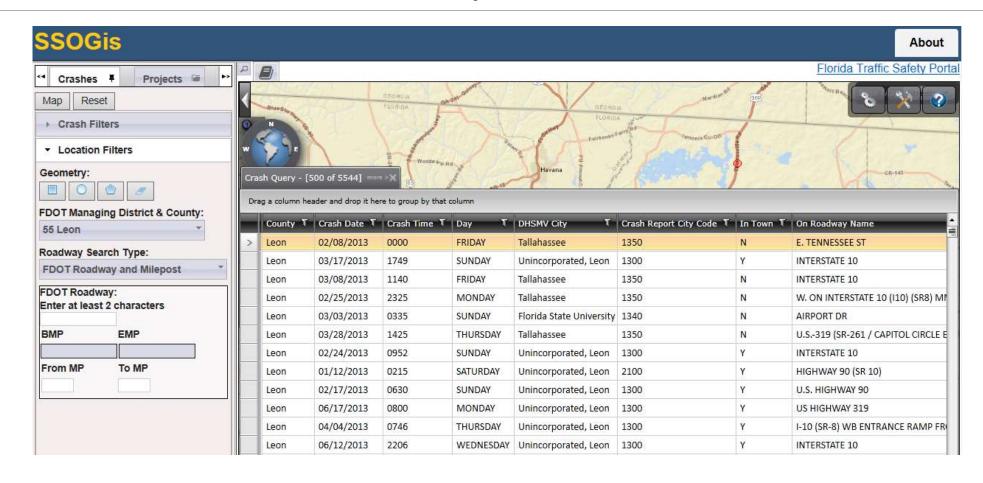
## FDOT SSO GIS Query Tool



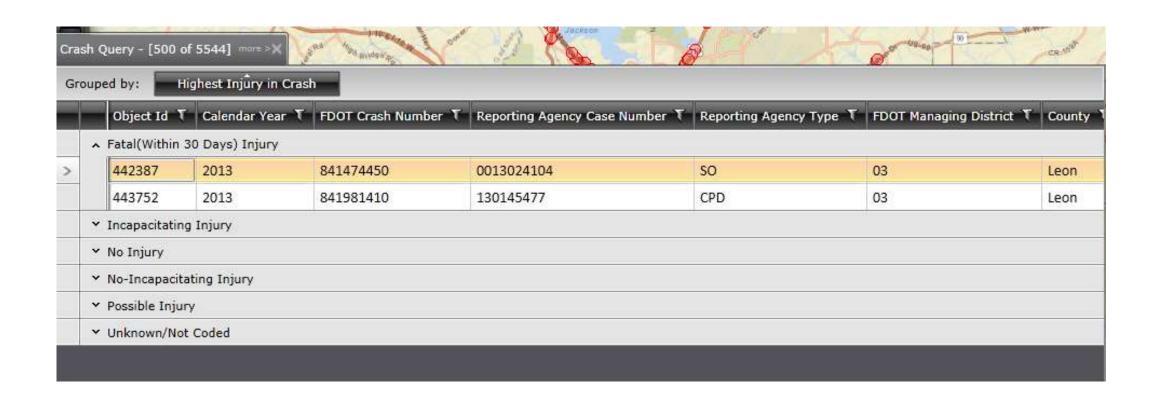




## FDOT SSO GIS Query Tool - Table



# FDOT SSO GIS Query Tool – Table Groupings



# FIRES Portal – Public / Restricted Query + Map

Agency City

County of Crash

Crash in Work Zone

#### Date of Crash (required)

**Fatalities Count** 

First Harmful Event

First Harmful Event Location

First Harmful Event Relation to Junction

First Harmful Event within Interchange

Geolocated Latitude

Geolocated Longitude

Hit and Run

Injured Count

Injuries

Intersection

Intersection Name

Latitude

Law Enforcement in Work Zone

Light Condition

Location

Longitude

Manner of Collision/Impact

Number of Vehicles

Property Damage

Road System Identifier

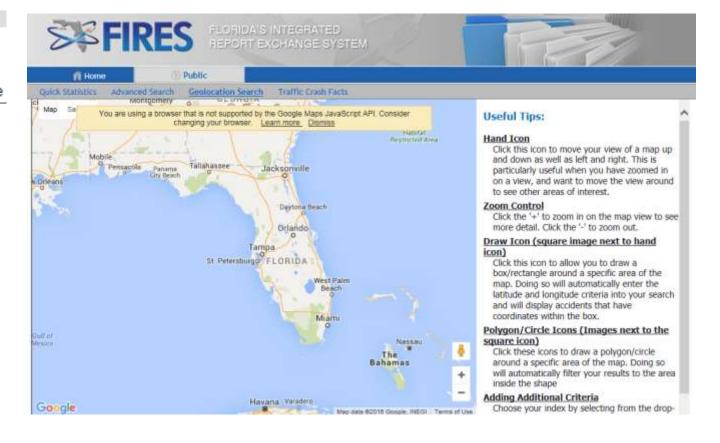
Roadway

Roadway Name

Roadway Surface Condition

School Bus Related

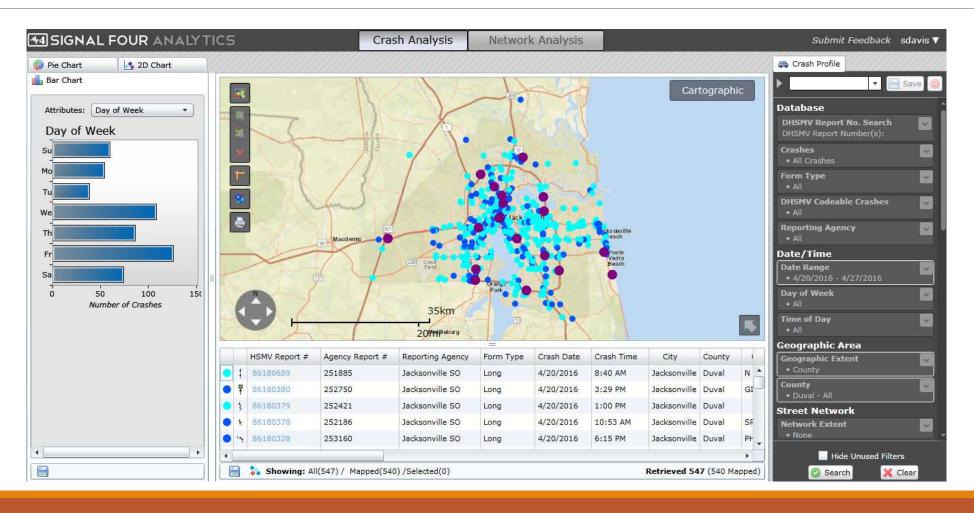
Traffic Control
Type of Work Zone
Weather Condition
Work Zone Related
Workers in Work Zone



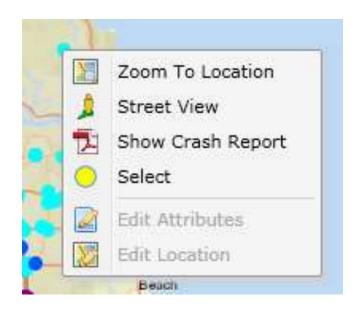
### Signal 4 Analytics (S4A)

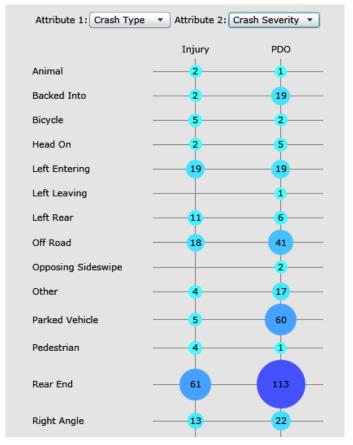
### **M4** SIGNAL FOUR ANALYTICS HOMOSASSA SPRINGS Panasother Howey In The Hills Astatula Space Coast CAPE CANAVERAL

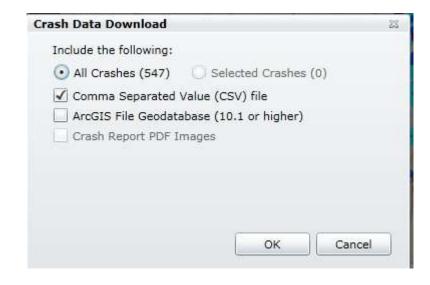
### Signal 4 Analytics (S4A)



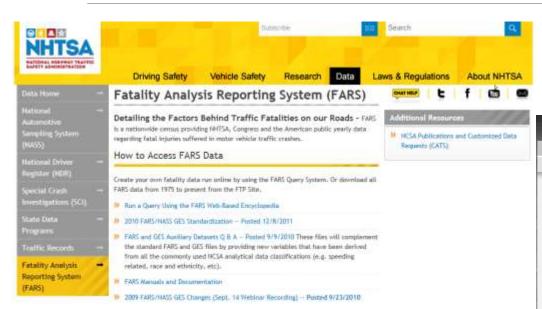
### Signal 4 Analytics

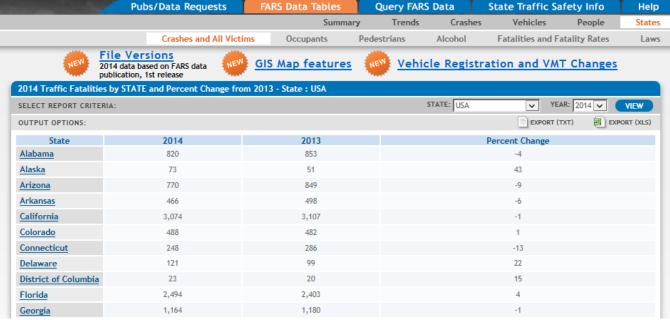




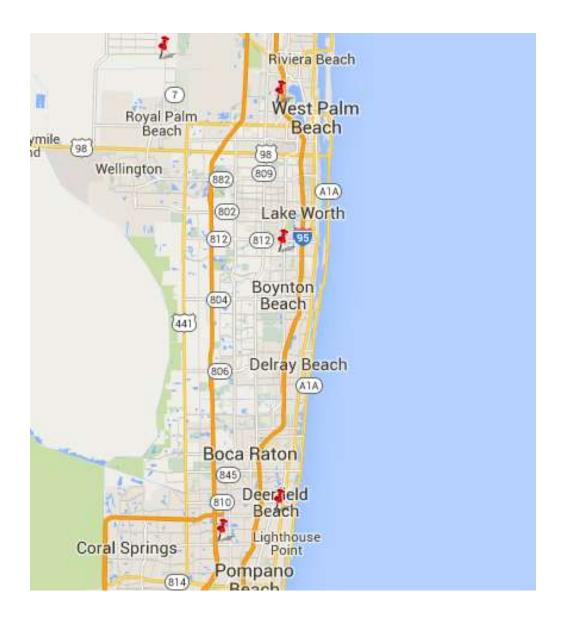


### **FARS**





### FARS Fatality Map



### Data Analysis Tools - ArcGIS

Buffer

**Point Density** 

**Kernel Density** 

Overlay Tools (Spatial Join, Identity, Intersect)

**Spatial Statistics** 

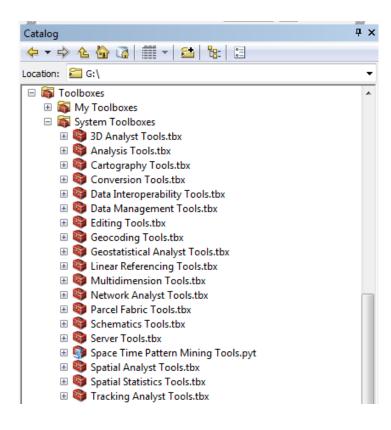
**Linear Referencing Tools** 

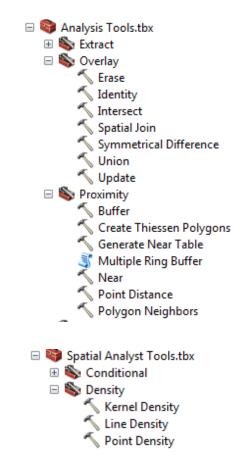
Data has measures (Point M)

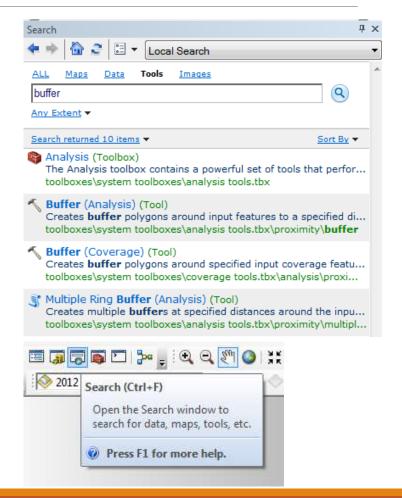
#### **ESRI Crash Analysis Tools**

- usRAP Methodology
- Inputs
  - Crash Density
  - Roadway Inventory
- Outputs
  - Crash Density
  - Crash Rate
  - Crash Rate Ratio
  - Potential Crash Savings
- Link in handouts pod

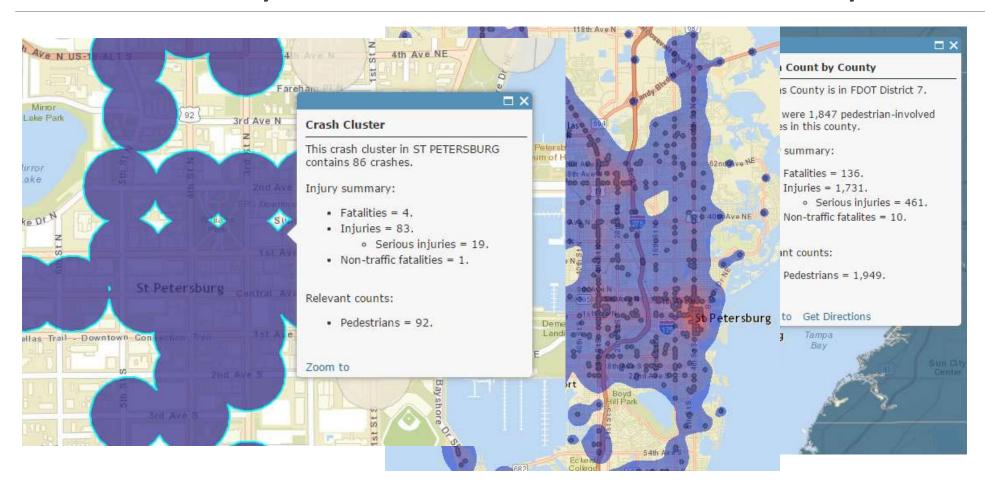
### Finding Tools in ArcMap







### Data Analysis – Intersect + Density



### Using GIS tables

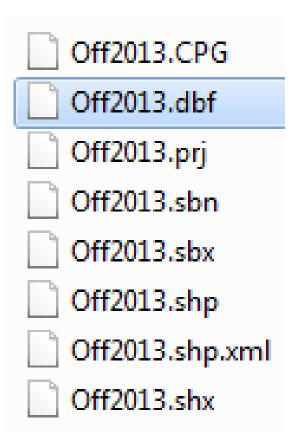
#### **Programs**

- Excel
- SAS (Statistical Analysis System)
- ArcGIS
  - Export to Excel Tool

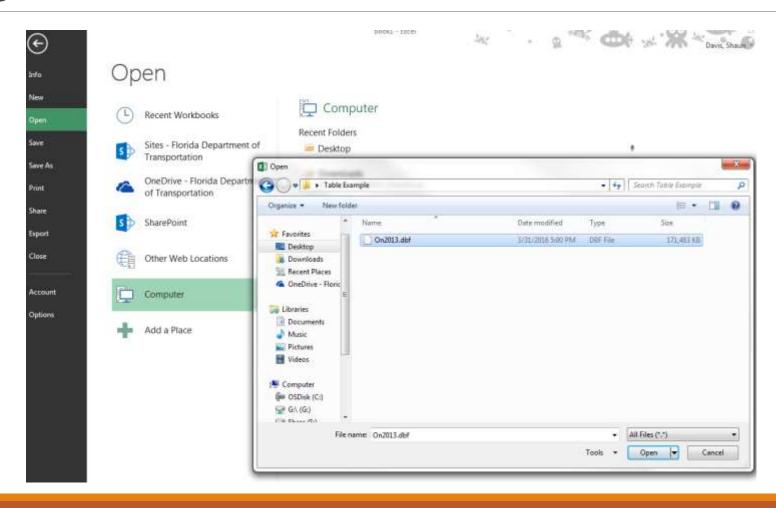
## Using GIS tables in Excel

Use .dbf file

MAKE A COPY!!

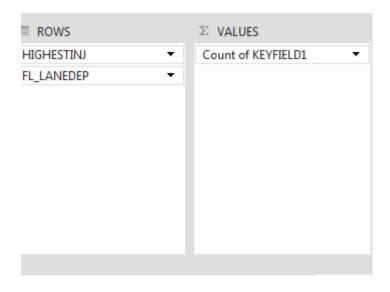


### Using GIS tables in Excel



### Using GIS tables in Excel

Highest Injury Code 🔻 Coo	unt of KEYFIELD1
<b>□</b> 0	1577
N	1557
Y	20
<b>■1</b>	115148
N	94030
Υ	21118
<b>■2</b>	42167
N	36451
Υ	5716
<b>∃</b> 3	25743
N	20516
Υ Υ	5227
□4	8434
N	6352
Y	2082
<b>■5</b>	1315
N	781
Υ	534
<b>■6</b>	72
N	36
Υ	36
□ (blank)	
(blank)	
Grand Total	194456



### Crash Data Academy Webinars

**State Safety Office GIS Query Tool** 

June 23, 2016 @ 2:30 PM (Eastern)

## Questions?

SHAUN DAVIS

SHAUN.DAVIS@DOT.STATE.FL.US

850-414-4075